

Yn ystod y sesiwn dystiolaeth ar 18 Ebrill 2024, gwnaeth yr Athro Sarah Childs, aelod o'r Panel Arbenigol ar Ddiwygio Etholiadol y Cynulliad, gynnig darparu rhagor o wybodaeth am waith ei chydweithwyr ar drais yn erbyn menywod mewn gwleidyddiaeth a'r strategaethau y gall seneddwyr, darpar ymgeiswyr a sefydliadau eu defnyddio i fynd i'r afael â hyn. Yn dilyn hynny, darparwyd y wybodaeth ychwanegol ganlynol gan Dr Sofia Collignon, Uwch Ddarlithydd mewn Gwleidyddiaeth Gymharol, Queen Mary, Prifysgol Llundain.

Adnoddau ar-lein

- Improving digital citizenship: A practical guide for councillors:
<https://www.local.gov.uk/publications/improving-digital-citizenship-practical-guide-councillors>
- Improving digital citizenship: Research and good practice:
<https://www.local.gov.uk/publications/improving-digital-citizenship-research-and-good-practice>
- Digital citizenship: support and resources for councillors - ffeithluniau:
https://www.local.gov.uk/sites/default/files/images/43.5%20Engagement_cllr_Welsh.png
- Guide for safe canvassing: Seven principles for safer canvassing: A guide for councillors and candidates:
<https://www.local.gov.uk/publications/seven-principles-safer-canvassing-guide-councillors-and-candidates>
- Canllaw i gynghorwyr ar ddelio â cham-drin, aflonyddu a bygythiadau ar gyfer y Gymdeithas Llywodraeth Leol: **Councillors' guide to handling harassment, abuse and intimidation | Local Government Association**
- Mewn cydweithrediad â Fix the Glitch, ysgrifennais "7 Steps for Positive Public Campaigns," sy'n rhan o'r adnoddau hyfforddi a ddefnyddir gan Glitch. Y syniad oedd gen i oedd fframio unrhyw gyngor mewn ffyrdd



positif. Yn fy marn i, dylem ddechrau bod yn fwy gofalus o ran sut yr ydym yn cyfathrebu ynghylch cam-drin, aflonyddu a bygwth er mwyn osgoi digalonni pobl sydd am sefyll etholiad neu sy'n swyddogion etholedig ar hyn o bryd:

- Fersiynau terfynol o'r Canllaw:
<https://www.local.gov.uk/definition-harassment-abuse-and-intimidation>
- Mae'r canllaw hefyd i'w weld ar dudalennau cyngor ITV:
<https://www.itv.com/advice/articles/coronation-street-the-jo-cox-foundation>

Papurau cyhoeddedig

- Harassment and Intimidation of Parliamentary Candidates in the United Kingdom – Collignon – 2020 – The Political Quarterly – Wiley Online Library: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/1467-923X.12855>
- The Gendered Harassment of Parliamentary Candidates in the UK - Collignon - 2022 - The Political Quarterly - Wiley Online Library: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1467-923X.13070>
- Women's Political Careers 2022_Final (womenpoliticalleaders.org): <https://www.womenpoliticalleaders.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/Womens-Political-Careers-2022-Report.pdf>
- Collignon, S., & Rüdiger, W. (2021). Increasing the cost of female representation? The gendered effects of harassment, abuse and intimidation towards Parliamentary candidates in the UK. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*, 31(4), 429-449: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2021.1968413>

Papur gwaith

- Collignon, S. (2024) Policies to address gendered political violence: a typology and critique. Working Paper [wedi'i rannu'n gyfrinachol].